

A Brief History of Research in CPE, G Fitchett		
Year	Person, Organization	Notes
1925	Anton Boisen	Boisen described one of the central goals of CPE as “training students in methods of cooperative inquiry” (Asquith p.203, also 229-230). For part of their time, Boisen’s students assisted him in his research (Asquith, p.29). Boisen wrote that, “a program of instruction should be based on a program of research” (Asquith, p. 170. Asquith GH Jr, Editor (1992). Vision from a little known country: a Boisen reader. Decatur, GA, Journal of Pastoral Care Publications, Inc.)
1936	Anton Boisen	Exploration of the Inner World: A Study of Mental Disorder and Religious Experience (1971/1936, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press). Boisen’s case studies and other Boisen-related documents can be found at: http://www.metro.inter.edu/facultad/esthumanisticos/anton_boisen.htm
1971	Joint Research Council of COMISS	Created 1971; Abstracts of Research in Pastoral Care and Counseling (1979-1998)
1975-1988	No Central Region (NCR), ACPE	In 1975 the History and Research Committee of the NCR began to offer an award for the best student research project, a program that lasted until 1988. Around the same time The NCR began to make small grants to support research.
1975 ?	Margot Hover	Begins teaching research in CPE residency programs at Duke and later at Memorial Sloan Kettering (Hover. M. (1997). Teaching research skills in Clinical pastoral Education. Theological Education, 33(2), 79-92.)
1978	Jim Gibbons & Dave Myler	The first published report about teaching research skills in the context of a CPE residency program described the work of Gibbons and Myler at the University of Chicago in the mid 1970s. (Gibbons, J. L. & Myler, D. M. Jr. (1978). Research as a curricular component in CPE. Journal of Supervision and Training in Ministry, 1, 36-45.)
1988	Larry VandeCreek	A Research Primer for Pastoral Care and Counseling (1988), given to all CPE supervisors who attended the Dialogue '88 convention; aim to help chaplains/supervisors overcome hesitancy about research and develop a network of ‘pastoral scientists.’
1994		Research in Pastoral Care and Counseling: Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches written with Hilary Bender and Merle R. Jordan (1994)
1995		Spiritual Needs and Pastoral Services: Readings In Research (1995)
1997		Ministry of Hospital Chaplains: Patient Satisfaction (1997)
1998-2002		1 st Director of Research, HCCN
1999		Professional Chaplaincy: An Absent Profession (1999)
2002		Professional Chaplaincy and Clinical Pastoral Education Should Become More Scientific: Yes and No (2002)
1991	Noel Brown	Orere Source (began 1991, 120 issues published bi-monthly)
1990s	ACPE	ACPE modified Association of Theological School’s Clinical Ministry Assessment Profile (CMAP) to help evaluate student growth in CPE (See Fitchett & Gray 1994)
1989	ACPE Research Network	Begun 1989, Paul Derrickson 1 st convener, newsletter, annual awards
2002	Paul Derrickson & Angelina Van Hise	Begin teaching about evidence-based spiritual care; residents develop spiritual care pathways (Derrickson, P. & Van Hise, A. (2010). Curriculum for a Spiritual Pathway Project: integrating research methodology into pastoral care training. J Health Care Chaplain. 2009;16(1-2):3-12.)
2009	Susan Nance and colleagues	Susan Nance and colleagues report how the development of chaplaincy care pathways at Memorial Hermann Healthcare System in Houston was expanded into the department’s CPE residency program. (Nance, M. S., Ramsey, K. E., & Leachman, J. A. (2009). Chaplaincy care pathways and Clinical Pastoral Education. Journal of Pastoral Care and Counseling, on-line 63 (1,2)).
2000	Virginia Commonwealth University	Develop MS in Patient Counseling Chaplaincy Certification Track 2000 including research literacy component; Create Chaplaincy Track in PhD in Health Related Sciences in 2007.
2002	ACPE Research Network	John Ehman begins as convener 2002, creates website and Article-of-the-Month
2005	John J Gleason	Misc papers and Ideal Intervention Project (2005). Cases from Ideal Intervention Project (later known as Spiritual Care Initiative for Professional Excellence – SCIPE) were published in 4 volumes: John J Gleason, Ed (2015). Pastoral Caregiver’s Casebook Vol 1-4. Judson Press, Valley

		Forge PA. Vol 1 Ministry in Relationship, Vol 2 Ministry in Crisis, Vol 3 Ministry in Health, Vol 4 Ministry in Specialized Settings.
2015	Joint Research Council	New international Joint Research Council formed at initiative of APC
2015-2019	Transforming Chaplaincy	Fitchett & Cadge receive \$4.5M in grants from the Templeton Foundation to advance chaplain research literacy; project includes grants to support research education in 70 CPE programs; additional support comes from ACPE, APC, NACC, and NAJC
2017	ACPE	In major re-organization ACPE forms Research Committee

Research about CPE & Supervisory Education		
1990		Derrickson PE (1990). Instruments Used to Measure Change in Students Preparing for Ministry: A Summary of Research on Clinical Pastoral Education Students. <i>Journal of Pastoral Care</i> 44(4):343-356.
1991		VandeCreek, Larry, Valentino, John, (1991). Affective and Cognitive Changes in First-Unit Clinical Pastoral Education Students. <i>Journal of Pastoral Care</i> , 45(4):382.
1991		VandeCreek Larry, Valentino, John, (1991). Symptoms of Depression Among Clinical Pastoral Education Students and Their Impact Upon Learning. <i>Journal of Supervision and Training in Ministry</i> 13:13-19.
1994		Fitchett G, Gray GT (1994). Evaluating the Outcome of Clinical Pastoral Education: A Test of the Clinical Ministry Assessment Profile. <i>Journal of Supervision and Training in Ministry</i> 15:3-22.
2001		VandeCreek L, Hover M, Gleason JJ (2001). Quantitative outcomes of Clinical Pastoral Education: A review of the literature. <i>Journal of Supervision and Training in Ministry</i> , 21:132-147.
2008		Jankowski KRB, Vanderwerker LC, Murphy KM, Montonye M, Ross, AM (2008). Change in Pastoral Skills, Emotional Intelligence, Self-reflection, and Social desirability Across a Unit of CPE. <i>Journal of Health Care Chaplaincy</i> , 15(2):132-148.
2009		Ragsdale JR, Holloway EL, Ivy SS. Educating CPE supervisors: a grounded theory study. <i>J Pastoral Care Counsel</i> . 2009 Fall-Winter;63(3-4):10-1-14.
2010		Tartaglia, Alexander and Diane Dodd-McCue, "Enhancing Objectivity in Pastoral Education: Use of Standardized Patients in Video Simulation," <i>Journal of Pastoral Care & Counseling</i> 64, no. 2 (2010): 1-10.
2012		Ragsdale JR, Steele-Pierce ME, Bergeron CH, Scrivener CW. Mutually engaged supervisory processes: a proposed theory for ACPE supervisory education. <i>J Pastoral Care Counsel</i> . 2012 Fall-Winter;66(3-4):3.
2012		Fitchett G, Tartaglia A, Dodd-McCue D, Murphy P. Educating chaplains for research literacy results of a national survey of clinical pastoral education residency programs. <i>J Pastoral Care Counsel</i> . 2012 Mar;66(1)3.
2013		Tartaglia A, Fitchett G, Dodd-McCue D, Murphy P, Derrickson PE. Teaching research in clinical pastoral education: a survey of model practices. <i>J Pastoral Care Counsel</i> . 2013 Mar;67(1)5.
2015		Zollfrank AA, Trevino KM, Cadge W, Balboni MJ, Thiel MM, Fitchett G, Gallivan K, VanderWeele T, Balboni TA. (2015). Teaching health care providers to provide spiritual care: a pilot study. <i>J Palliat Med</i> . 2015 May;18(5):408-14. doi: 10.1089/jpm.2014.0306. Epub 2015 Apr 14.
2015		Fitchett G, Tartaglia A, Massey K, Jackson-Jordon B, Derrickson PE. Education for Professional Chaplains Should Certification Competencies Shape Curriculum? <i>J Health Care Chaplain</i> . 2015;21(4) 151-64
2016		Ragsdale JR, Orme-Rogers C, Bush JC, Stowman SL, Seeger RW. Behavioral Outcomes of Supervisory Education in the Association for Clinical Pastoral Education: A Qualitative Research Study. <i>J Pastoral Care Counsel</i> . 2016 Mar;70(1):5-15.